

### 1. Professor

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### 2. Aim of the course

The aim of the course is (1) to understand the significance of the EU as an actor in international affairs; (2) to explore the EU's external action in multiple policy areas (CFSP, CSDP, external action, external dimension of internal policies); and (3) to analyse the various dimensions (institutional, legal, policy outcomes) of the EU's external relations.

### 3. Course material

- The lectures are the core of this course. Students are highly encouraged to attend the lectures.
- The course is based on a handbook, which is an obligatory reading: KEUKELEIRE S., DELREUX T. (2014), *The Foreign Policy of the European Union. 2nd edition*, Basingstoke, Palgrave Macmillan. Students are recommended to buy the book:
  - in the bookshop 'La DUC' (Grand-Rue 2-14, Louvain-la Neuve), where they have 5% reduction (or even 10% when they have a 'carte DUC');
  - at all major online bookstores (e.g. Amazon).
- Free online updates for chapters 2 and 3 of the book, which can be downloaded here: <https://www.macmillanihe.com/companion/Keukeleire-And-Delreux-The-Foreign-Policy-Of-The-European-Union-2e/>

### 4. Exam

- The exam will be a written exam.
- The exam will count for 70% of the grades. The other 30% is foreseen for the paper (see '5. Visit to the EEAS & assignment').
- If you fail the exam in June and if you opt to retake the exam in August, you have to retake both parts: the written exam and the paper. In other words, you have to submit a new version of your paper when you are enrolled for the August exam (see below).
- The exam covers all the material discussed during the lectures and in the handbook (exceptions will be announced during the lectures and via the announcements on Moodle).

### 5. Visit to the EEAS & assignment

- An organized visit to the European External Action Service (EEAS) will take place on Tuesday 10 March between 9h00 and 12h00. We meet at the entrance of the EEAS 'Triangle building' (9A Rond Point Schuman, Brussels) at 8h50.
- Students who want to visit the EEAS (and it is strongly recommended, not only because they will need the input for their paper!) have to send an email to Pauline Pirlot (pauline.pirlot@uclouvain.be) before 21 February, mentioning (a) their name and surname, (b) their nationality and (c) the number of their identity card or passport. (This is an EEAS requirement.)
- During the visit at the EEAS, we will get three presentations from EEAS officials:
  - a. on the 'Bilateral relations with the Eastern neighbourhood countries'
  - b. on the 'Bilateral relations with the Maghreb countries'.

These presentations relate to some topics discussed in chapters 11 and 12 of Keukeleire & Delreux 2014. These two chapters will not be discussed during class and students will not get questions on these two chapters at the exam. However, students have to read these chapters in the framework of the paper they have to write (see further).

- After the visit, students have to write a paper that deals with the EU's foreign policy vis-à-vis one of the 16 countries of the European Neighbourhood Policy (i.e. the topic that is also covered in the presentations by EEAS officials during the visit). Students have to choose a topic by
  - a. first, selecting one of the 16 ENP countries: Algeria, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Egypt, Georgia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Moldova, Morocco, Syria, Palestinian Authority, Tunisia, Ukraine.
  - b. second, selecting one of the 7 following questions:
    1. What are the main policies and policy instruments employed by the EU in its foreign policy vis-à-vis *country X*?
    2. What are the main objectives of the EU in its foreign policy with *country X*, and to what extent has the EU been able to attain these objectives?
    3. Which motivations and interests drive the EU in its foreign policy towards *country X*?
    4. What are the main institutions and actors that decide on, influence, and implement EU foreign policy making vis-à-vis *country X*?
    5. What limits the EU from being an effective foreign policy actor vis-à-vis *country X*?
    6. Compare and contrast the foreign policy of the EU and the foreign policy of the US vis-à-vis *country X*.
    7. How coherent are the various facets and parts of the EU's foreign policy vis-à-vis *country X*, and how can this coherence be improved?

The 112 available topics are summarized in the table below.

|                            | Algeria | Armenia | Azerbaijan | Belarus | Egypt | Georgia | Israel | Jordan | Lebanon | Libya | Moldova | Morocco | Syria | Palestinian A. | Tunisia | Ukraine |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|----------------|---------|---------|
| 1. main policies           | 1       | 2       | 3          | 4       | 5     | 6       | 7      | 8      | 9       | 10    | 11      | 12      | 13    | 14             | 15      | 16      |
| 2. objectives              | 17      | 18      | 19         | 20      | 21    | 22      | 23     | 24     | 25      | 26    | 27      | 28      | 29    | 30             | 31      | 32      |
| 3. motivations & interests | 33      | 34      | 35         | 36      | 37    | 38      | 39     | 40     | 41      | 42    | 43      | 44      | 45    | 46             | 47      | 48      |
| 4. institutions and actors | 49      | 50      | 51         | 52      | 53    | 54      | 55     | 56     | 57      | 58    | 59      | 60      | 61    | 62             | 63      | 64      |
| 5. limits on effectiveness | 65      | 66      | 67         | 68      | 69    | 70      | 71     | 72     | 73      | 74    | 75      | 76      | 77    | 78             | 79      | 80      |
| 6. comparison US           | 81      | 82      | 83         | 84      | 85    | 86      | 87     | 88     | 89      | 90    | 91      | 92      | 93    | 94             | 95      | 96      |
| 7. coherence               | 97      | 98      | 99         | 100     | 101   | 102     | 103    | 104    | 105     | 106   | 107     | 108     | 109   | 110            | 111     | 112     |

- Each topic can be chosen by only one student. Topics are distributed on a 'first come first served' basis. Students have to choose their topic and confirm their choice on Moodle ('Assignment' > 'Choose your topic for the paper').
- The paper has to be structured as follows:
  - a. a standardized cover page, where the topic is clearly mentioned (to be downloaded from Moodle, 'Assignment' > 'Paper');
  - b. the main text, consisting of
    - an introduction
    - a development of the answer to the question (to be structured in several sections)
    - a conclusion, summarizing your main argument;
  - c. a list of the references that are used in the main text.
- The paper has to be primarily based upon information from academic books/journals, reports by think tanks or NGOs, weblogs, newspapers, etc. (don't forget to include a full list of references in the paper!), but students also have to use
  - a. information from the presentation by the EEAS official;
  - b. insights and general dynamics on the on 'EU-Russia relations and the crisis in Ukraine (based on chapter 11 and chapter 12, p. 279-283) or on 'The developments in the Arab world' (based on chapter 11 and chapter 12, p. 294-298);
  - c. at least one article from 'Agence Europe – Europe Daily Bulletin', which archive is accessible via <https://agenceurope.eu/en/home.html> (from the UCLouvain network).
- Papers are preferably written in English, but papers in French will also be accepted. Papers should have *between 2300 and 2500 words* (references not included).

- Papers have to be submitted on Friday 15 May at 23h55 at the latest. Papers have to be uploaded through Moodle (choose 'Assignments' > 'Paper'). The paper should be submitted in pdf format (don't forget the standardized cover page!) and its filename should be as follows: 'EUSL2012\_paper\_surname\_first name'.
- The following modalities apply for the August session:
  - a. the assignment and the requirements for the paper remain the same;
  - b. in practice, students can either submit the same paper as the one submitted for the June session, or they can submit a revised/improved version. In any case, they cannot change the topic;
  - c. the deadline to submit the paper is Monday 17 August at 23h55;
  - d. papers must be submitted on Moodle ('Assignments' > 'Paper August') with the following filename: 'EUSL2012\_August\_paper\_surname\_first name'.
- Late submissions will be penalized by 1 mark per day. Given the fact that this assignment counts for 30% of the grades, papers that are handed in more than 6 days late will receive a 0.
- Papers will be assessed according to the following criteria:
  - accuracy: be to the point and direct, avoid vagueness, and stick to the topic you have chosen (that means: answer the question you have chosen!);
  - soundness: make a logic and intellectually sound analysis;
  - originality and creativity.

## 6. Course schedule and readings

1. 04/02 **Introduction & the nature of EU foreign policy**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: introduction, chapter 1
2. 11/02 **Historical overview**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapter 2 + online update
3. 18/02 **Actors and institutional framework [1]: European Council, Council and member states**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapter 3 (p. 61-72) & chapter 5 + online update
4. 25/02 **Actors and institutional framework [2]: Commission, HR/VP & EEAS, European Parliament and Court of Justice**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapter 3 (p. 72-93) + online update
5. 03/03 **Policy-making processes & financing**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapter 4
6. 10/03 **VISIT TO THE EEAS**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapters 11 & 12 [*see '5. Visit to the EEAS & assignment'*]
7. 17/03 **Common Foreign and Security Policy**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapter 7
8. 24/03 **Common Security and Defence Policy**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapter 8
- 31/03 ***no lecture***
- 07/04 ***no lecture: Easter holidays***
- 14/04 ***no lecture: Easter holidays***
- 21/04 ***no lecture***
9. 28/04 **External action**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapter 9

- 10 05/05 **External dimension of internal policies: the case of environment & climate change**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapter 10
11. 12/05 **The EU and multilateral organizations**  
Keukeleire & Delreux 2014: chapter 13